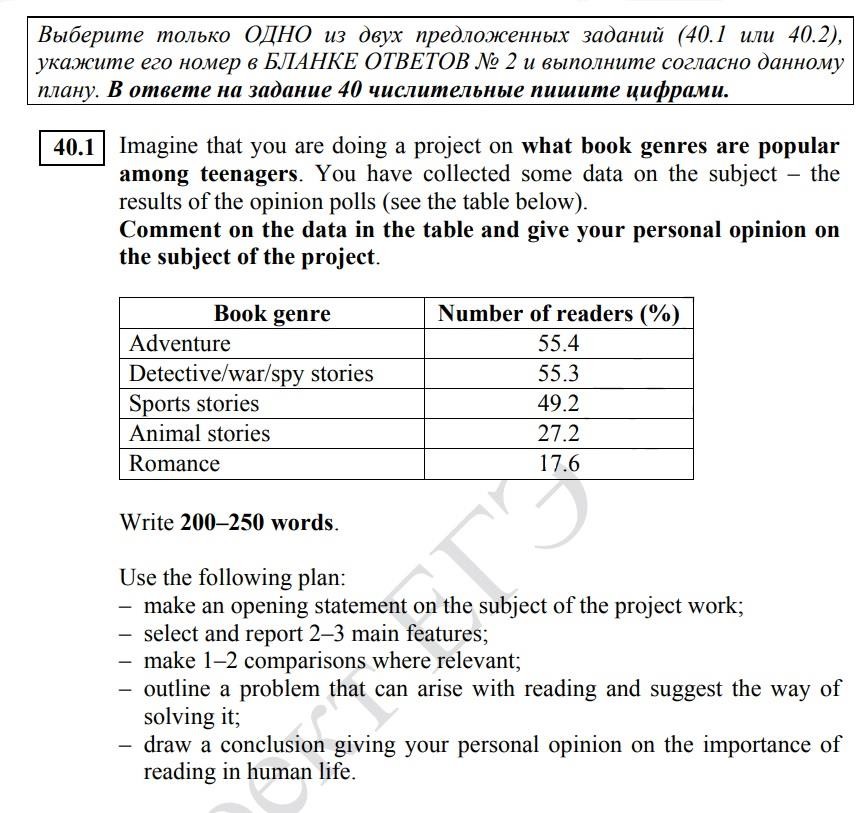
**Приложение 2**

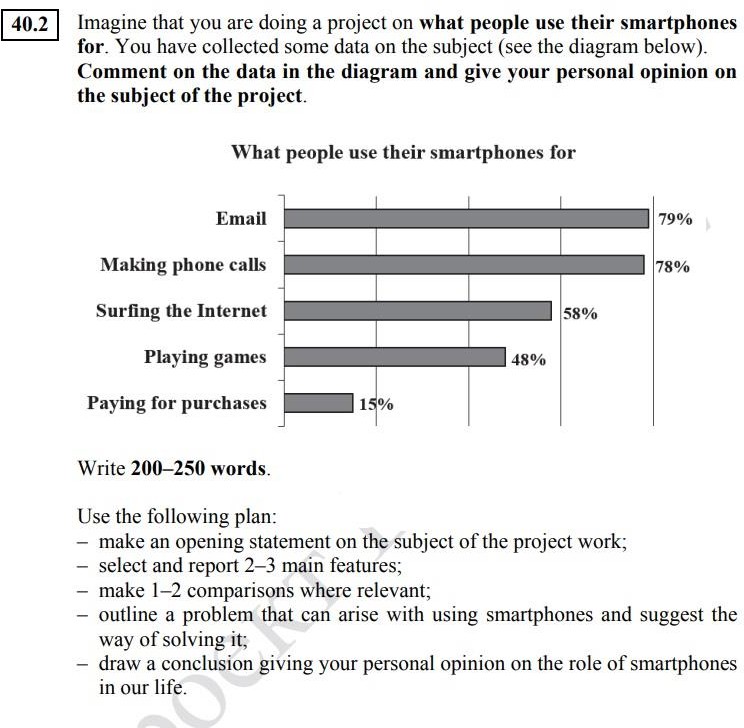
**ЗАДАНИЕ 40**

#### При выполнении задания 40 учащимся предлагается на выбор ОДНО задание : 40.1 или 40.2. Оба задания выполнять не нужно!

Задания, предложенным в демонстрационном варианте КИМ ЕГЭ по английскому языку на 2022 год.

Задания 40.1 и 40.2 выглядят следующим образом:



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## ПЛАН ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ЗАДАНИЯ 40

Структуру и содержание письменного высказывания четко определяет следующий план:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | ВСТУПЛЕНИЕ | Make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;  НЕОБХОДИМО: написать вступление по теме  проектной работы. |
| 2 | ОПИСАНИЕ  ОСНОВНЫХ ТЕНДЕНЦИЙ | Select and report 2-3 main features;  НЕОБХОДИМО: выбрать и описать 2-3 основных тенденции в таблице/диаграмме. |
| 3 | АНАЛИЗ НА ОСНОВЕ СРАВНЕНИЯ  ДАННЫХ | Make 1-2 comparisons where relevant;  НЕОБХОДИМО: сделать 1-2 значимых сравнения. |
| 4 | ОБОЗНАЧЕНИЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ | Outline a problem that can arise and suggest the way of solving it;  НЕОБХОДИМО: обозначить проблему, которая может возникнуть, и предложить путь ее решения. |
| 5 | ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ | Make a conclusion giving your personal opinion;  НЕОБХОДИМО: сделать вывод, в котором выразить свое личное мнение по указанной проблеме. |

**Пример выполнения задания 40.2**

*In the modern world smartphones have become an integral part of our life, however, the reasons for using them vary. The project work is aimed at considering the purposes of using smartphones. The presented table illustrates data regarding the problem of our research.*

*Overall, the survey has shown that nearly 80% of the respondents use smartphones for writing emails and making phone calls. The dominating trend outlines the primary function of these devices – mostly they serve as a means of communication. According to the data, the option of playing games is preferred by half of the people who took part in the research, which proves that phones are widely used for entertaining.*

*At the same time, such an option as paying for purchases remains not so popular compared to the above-mentioned ones, only 15% of people do it. As I see it, this is happening due to the fact that e-commerce is not so well developed in many regions.*

*Having analyzed the survey results, we may observe the main problem arising – it is necessary to enlarge the spheres where these pocket devices could be also applied. For example, it would be great to create better quality free of charge applications devoted to healthy lifestyle and physical exercise, which could prompt people to be engaged in sports instead of wasting time on video games.*

*To conclude, I would like to emphasize that smartphones are gaining greater importance in our life. They have alleviated implementation of many day-to-day things, as they are widely used for various purposes.*

В данном письменном высказывании 255 слов.

#### ЗАДАНИЕ 40.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on **teenagers’ household chores**. You have collected some data on the subject – the result of the opinion polls (see the table below).

#### Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Shopping** | **55%** |
| **Throwing rubbish out** | **76%** |
| **Cleaning your room** | **41%** |
| **Washing up** | **36%** |
| **Looking after a younger sibling** | **25%** |
| **Vacuuming** | **29%** |

Write 200-250 words. Use the following plan:

* make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
* select and report 2-3 main features;
* make 1-2 comparisons where relevant; outline a problem that can arise with teenagers’ household chores and suggest the way of solving it;
* draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the importance of household chores for teenagers.

#### ЗАДАНИЕ 40.2

Imagine that you are doing a project on **teenagers’ preferences of places for living**. You have collected some data on the subject – the result of the opinion polls (see the diagram below).

#### Comment on the data in the diagram and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.



**Where teenagers would prefer to live**

**22%**

**15%**

**28%**

**35%**

rural area

small city or town large city

suburb near a large city

Write 200-250 words. Use the following plan:

* make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
* select and report 2-3 main features;
* make 1-2 comparisons where relevant; outline a problem that can arise with teenagers’ preferences of places for living and suggest the way of solving it;
* draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on preferable places for living for a teenager.

#### ЗАДАНИЕ 40.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what problems young people face nowadays**. You have collected some data on the subject – the result of the opinion polls (see the table below).

#### Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Peer pressure** | **17%** |
| **Treatment from society/lack of respect** | **10%** |
| **Drugs/smoking/alcohol** | **25%** |
| **Violence/gangs** | **3%** |
| **Parents** | **15%** |
| **World politics** | **8%** |
| **Career/education** | **19%** |

Write 200-250 words. Use the following plan:

* make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
* select and report 2-3 main features;
* make 1-2 comparisons where relevant; outline a problem that can arise with issues young people are worried about and suggest the way of solving it;
* draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the problems young people face.

**ЗАДАНИЕ 40.1**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what after-school activities teenagers prefer**. You have collected some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **After-school activity** | **Number of teenagers (%)** |
| sports | 63.5 |
| performing arts | 38.1 |
| creative arts | 36.8 |
| financial literacy | 20.2 |
| reading and book discussion | 12.8 |

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;

– select and report 2–3 main features;

– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;

– outline a problem that can arise with doing after-school activities and suggest the way of solving it;

– draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the role of after-school activities in teenagers’ lives.

**ЗАДАНИЕ 40.2**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what schoolchildren buy in the school cafeteria**. You have collected some data on the subject (see the diagram below). **Comment on the data in the diagram and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.**

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;

– select and report 2–3 main features;

– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;

– outline a problem that can arise with having meals in the school cafeteria and suggest the way of solving it;

– draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the importance of eating healthy foods.

**ЗАДАНИЕ 40.1**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what people do to fight stress**. You have collected some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ways to fight stress** | **Number of people (%)** |
| watch TV | 63.5 |
| surf the Net | 58.1 |
| eat comforting foods | 57.8 |
| do sports | 35.7 |
| practise relaxation techniques | 7.0 |

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;

– select and report 2–3 main features;

– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;

– outline a problem that can arise with fighting stress and suggest the way of solving it;

– draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the importance of coping with stress.

**ЗАДАНИЕ** **40.2**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what museums people prefer to visit**. You have collected some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project**.

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;

– select and report 2–3 main features;

– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;

– outline a problem that can arise with visiting museums and suggest the way of solving it;

– draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the role of museums in our life.

**ЗАДАНИЕ** **40.1**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **ways of spending summer holidays popular with teenagers**. You have collected some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ways to spend summer holidays** | **Number of teenagers (%)** |
| summer camp for teenagers | 81.1 |
| family package tour | 60.2 |
| family camping trip | 30.7 |
| going to the countryside | 14.8 |
| staycation | 14.2 |

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;

– select and report 2–3 main features;

– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;

– outline a problem that can arise with spending summer holidays and suggest the way of solving it;

– draw a conclusion giving your personal opinion on the importance of holidays for teenagers.